

	INSTITUCION EDUCATIVA LA PRESENTACION			
	NOMBRE ALUMNA:			
	AREA:	HUMANIDADES		
	ASIGNATURA:	INGLES		
	DOCENTE:	BLANCA MARQUEZ		
	TIPO DE GUIA:	CONCEPTUAL		
	PERIODO	GRADO	Nº	FECHA
1	8º	2	04/02/19	4 UNIDADES

INDICADOR DE DESEMPEÑO
Identificar las diferencias gramaticales entre el presente y el pasado.

PRESENT PROGRESSIVE (CONTINUOUS)

To form the present continuous tense, use the verb to be and add ING at the end of the verb. Use the present continuous tense. To describe activities that are happening now.

Example:

- They are playing basketball
- I am studying at Mary's school

To form verbs adding ING

- Read – Reading
- Look – Looking
- Water – Watering
- Take – Takering
- Have – Having
- Give – Giving

In short vowel verb ending in consonant, double the ending consonant and add ING.

- Sit – sitting
- Shop – shopping
- Get – getting

Sometime a Word end in vowel + consonant (V + C)

- Stop – stopping
- Run - running
- Swim – swimming

A) Present continuous and present simple

Jack is watching television.

He is *not* playing the guitar.

But Jack has a guitar.

He often plays it and he plays very well

Jack **plays** the guitar,

But he **is not playing** the guitar now.

Is he playing the guitar? **No, he isn't.** (present continuous)

Does he play the guitar? **Yes, he does.** (present simple)

B) Present continuous (**I am doing**) = now, at, the time of speaking:

- Please be quiet. I´am **working** (*not* I work)
- Tom **is having** a shower, at the moment. (*not* Tom has)
- Take an umbrella with you. It´s **raining**.

PRESENT SIMPLE (I DO) = IN GENERAL, ALL THE TIME OR SOMETIMES

- I **work** every day from 9 o'clock to 5:30.
- Tom **has** a shower every morning.
- It **rains** a lot in winter.
- I **don't watch** television very often.
- What **do** you usually **do** at the weekend?

We do *not* use these verbs in the present continuous (I am- ing)

Like	Love	Want	know	Understand	Remember	depend
prefer	hate	Need	Mean	Believe	Forget	

Use only the present simple with these verbs (**I want / do you like?**) etc.

- I´m tired. I **want** to go home. (*not* I´m wanting)
- “**Do you know** that girl?” “Yes, but I **don't remember** her name”
- I **don't understand**. What **do** you **mean**?

They **WATCH** television every evening. (Present simple)

They **WATCHED** television yesterday evening. (Past simple)

WATCHED is the past simple:

I/ we/ you/ they He/ she/ it	WATCHED
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the past simple is often **-ed** (regular verbs.) for example:

Work	worked	Dance	Danced
Clean	cleaned	Stay	stayed
Start	started	Need	needed

- I clean my teeth every morning. This morning I **cleaned** my teeth.
- Terry **worked** in a bank from 1996 to 2003.
- Yesterday it **rained** all morning. It **stopped** at lunchtime.
- We **enjoyed** the party last night. We **danced** a lot and **talked** to a lot of people. The party **finished** at midnight.

Try	tried	Study	studied	Copy	copied
Stop	stopped	Plan	planned		

Some verbs are *irregular* (= not regular) the past simple is *not -ed*. Here are some important irregular verbs.

Begin- began	Eat - ate	Have - had	Put - put	Speak - spoke
Break- broke	Fall - fell	Hear - heard	Read - read	Stand - stood
Bring- brought	Find - found	Know - knew	Ring - rang	Take - took
Build - built	fly - flew	Leave - left	Say - said	Tell - told
Catch - caught	Forget - forgot	Lose - lost	See - saw	Think - thought
Come - came	Get - got	Make - made	Sell - sold	Win - won
Do - did	Go - went	Meet - met	Sit - sat	Write - wrote
Drink - drank	Give - gave	Pay - paid	Sleep - slept	

- I usually get up early, but this morning I **got** up at 9 o'clock.
- We **did** a lot of work yesterday.

We used **did/didn't** + *infinitive* (**watch/ play/ go**) etc.

I watched	I didn't watch	(<i>not</i> I didn't watched)
they went	Did they go ?	(<i>not</i> did they went)
He had	He didn't have	
You did	Did you do ?	

- I **played** tennis yesterday, but I **didn't win**.
- **Did** you **do** the shopping? "No, I **didn't have** time"
- We **went** to the cinema, but we **didn't enjoy** the film.

Study the word order in questions:

	DID	Your sister	Phone	You?
What	Did	You	Do	Last night?
How	Did	The accident	Happen?	
where	Did	Your parents	Go	For their holiday?

Short answer

YES,	I/we/ they He/she/it	DID
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NO,	I/we/They He/she/ it	Didn't
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- "Did you see Joe yesterday?" "No, I didn't"
- "Did it rain on Sunday?" "Yes, it did."

"NEVER STOP LEARNING BECAUSE LIFE NEVER STOPS TEACHING"